# **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

[DEDICATION SHEET i](#_Toc82959844)

[MOTTO ii](#_Toc82959845)

[DECLARATION iii](#_Toc82959846)

[PERNYATAAN iv](#_Toc82959847)

[PREFACE v](#_Toc82959848)

[ACKNOWLEDGEMENT vi](#_Toc82959849)

[ABSTRACT vii](#_Toc82959850)

[ABSTRAK viii](#_Toc82959851)

[TABLE OF CONTENTS ix](#_Toc82959852)

[LIST OF TABLE xi](#_Toc82959853)

[LIST OF APPENDICES xii](#_Toc82959854)

[CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION 1](#_Toc82959855)

[1.1 Background of the study 1](#_Toc82959856)

[1.2 Research Question 4](#_Toc82959857)

[1.3 Research Objective 4](#_Toc82959858)

[1.4 The Scope of Study 4](#_Toc82959859)

[1.5 The Significance of The Study 4](#_Toc82959860)

[1.6 Definition of Terminology 5](#_Toc82959861)

[ Student Participation 5](#_Toc82959862)

[ Online Learning 5](#_Toc82959863)

[CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE 7](#_Toc82959864)

[2.1 Student participation 7](#_Toc82959865)

[2.1.1 Understanding Student Participation 7](#_Toc82959866)

[2.2 Online Learning 10](#_Toc82959867)

[2.2.1 Concept of Online Learning 10](#_Toc82959868)

[2.2.2 Types of Online Learning 11](#_Toc82959869)

[2.3 Factors Affecting Student Participation 14](#_Toc82959870)

[2.3.1 Factors Encouraging Students Participation 14](#_Toc82959871)

[2.3.2 Factors Discouraging Students Participation 16](#_Toc82959872)

[2.4 Previous Studies on Factors Affecting Student Participation 17](#_Toc82959873)

[CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY 21](#_Toc82959874)

[3.1 Research Design 21](#_Toc82959875)

[3.2 Setting and Participant 22](#_Toc82959876)

[3.2.1 Research site 22](#_Toc82959877)

[3.2.2 Research Participant 23](#_Toc82959878)

[3.3 Data collection 24](#_Toc82959879)

[3.4 Data analysis 26](#_Toc82959880)

[CHAPTER IV FINDINGS & DISCUSSION 28](#_Toc82959881)

[4.1 Research Finding 28](#_Toc82959882)

[4.2 Discussion 30](#_Toc82959884)

[4.2.1 Factors encouraging student participation 31](#_Toc82959885)

[4.2.2 Factors discouraging student participation 41](#_Toc82959886)

[Chapter V CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS 51](#_Toc82959887)

[5.1 Conclusion 51](#_Toc82959888)

[5.2 Limitations 52](#_Toc82959889)

[5.3 Suggestions 52](#_Toc82959890)

[REFERENCES 53](#_Toc82959891)

[APPENDICES 61](#_Toc82959892)