**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

[PERNYATAAN i](#_Toc113973659)

[PREFACE ii](#_Toc113973660)

[ACKNOWLEDGMENT iii](#_Toc113973661)

[AN ABSTRACT iv](#_Toc113973662)

[ABSTRAK v](#_Toc113973663)

[TABLE OF CONTENTS vi](#_Toc113973664)

[LIST OF TABLES x](#_Toc113973665)

[LIST OF APPENDICES xi](#_Toc113973666)

[CHAPTER I 1](#_Toc113973667)

[INTRODUCTION 1](#_Toc113973668)

[1.1 Background of the Study 1](#_Toc113973669)

[1.2 Research Question 2](#_Toc113973670)

[1.3 The Research Purpose 2](#_Toc113973671)

[1.4 The Assumptions 2](#_Toc113973672)

[1.5 The Hypothesis 3](#_Toc113973673)

[1.6 Researh Methodology 3](#_Toc113973674)

[1.7 The Significance of Research 4](#_Toc113973675)

[1.8 The Definition of Terminologies 5](#_Toc113973676)

[CHAPTER II 6](#_Toc113973677)

[LITERATURE REVIEW 6](#_Toc113973678)

[2.1 Writing 6](#_Toc113973679)

[2.1.1 Definition of writing 6](#_Toc113973680)

[2.1.2 The Purpose of Writing 7](#_Toc113973681)

[2.2 Teaching Writing 9](#_Toc113973682)

[2.2.1 Definition of teaching writing 9](#_Toc113973683)

[2.2.2 Principle of Teaching Writing 12](#_Toc113973684)

[2.3 Descriptive Text 13](#_Toc113973685)

[2.3.1 The Definition of Descriptive Text 13](#_Toc113973686)

[2.3.2 Purpose of Descriptive Text 14](#_Toc113973687)

[2.3.3 The Structures of Descriptive Text 14](#_Toc113973688)

[2.3.4 The Language Features of Descriptive Text 15](#_Toc113973689)

[2.4 Theme Based Approach 17](#_Toc113973690)

[2.4.1 Definition of theme based approach 17](#_Toc113973691)

[2.4.2 Variations of a theme 18](#_Toc113973692)

[2.4.3 Choosing theme-based teaching for the foreign language classroom 19](#_Toc113973693)

[2.4.4 Planning theme based teaching 19](#_Toc113973694)

[2.4.5 The language learning potential of theme-based teaching 22](#_Toc113973695)

[2.5 The Previous Studies 27](#_Toc113973696)

[CHAPTER III 30](#_Toc113973697)

[RESEARCH METHODOLOGY 30](#_Toc113973698)

[3.1 Research Method 30](#_Toc113973699)

[3.2 The Research Design 30](#_Toc113973700)

[3.3 The Population and Sample 31](#_Toc113973701)

[3.4 Research Instrument 32](#_Toc113973702)

[3.4.1 The Pre-Test 32](#_Toc113973703)

[3.4.2 Treatment 34](#_Toc113973704)

[3.4.3 Post-Test 35](#_Toc113973705)

[3.5 Technique Data Analysis 35](#_Toc113973706)

[3.6 The Research Procedures 35](#_Toc113973707)

[3.6.1 Preparation 36](#_Toc113973708)

[3.6.2 Pre-Test (Meeting I) 36](#_Toc113973709)

[3.6.3 Treatment I (Meeting II) 37](#_Toc113973710)

[3.6.4 Treatment II (Meeting III) 37](#_Toc113973711)

[3.6.5 Treatment III (Meeting IV) 37](#_Toc113973712)

[3.6.6 Post-Test (Meeting V) 37](#_Toc113973713)

[CHAPTER IV 38](#_Toc113973714)

[FINDINGS, DATA ANALYSIS, AND DISCUSSIONS 38](#_Toc113973715)

[4.1 Findings 38](#_Toc113973716)

[4.1.1 Result of Pre-test Scores 40](#_Toc113973717)

[4.2 Data Analysis 43](#_Toc113973718)

[4.2.1 Normal Distribution Test Result 45](#_Toc113973719)

[4.2.2 Hypothesis Test Result 46](#_Toc113973720)

[4.2.3 The Gain Test 47](#_Toc113973721)

[4.3 Discussion 48](#_Toc113973722)

[CHAPTER V 49](#_Toc113973723)

[CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS 49](#_Toc113973724)

[5.1 Conclusion 49](#_Toc113973725)

[5.2 Suggestions 49](#_Toc113973726)

[BIBLIOGRAPHY 51](#_Toc113973727)

[APPENDIX C 73](#_Toc113973728)

[PRE-TEST TRANSCRIPT AND 73](#_Toc113973729)

[POST-TEST TRANSCRIPT 73](#_Toc113973730)

[74](#_Toc113973731)

[APPENDIX D 84](#_Toc113973732)

[PERMISSION LETTERS AND 84](#_Toc113973733)

[DOCUMENTATIONS 84](#_Toc113973734)

[CURRICULUM VITAE 93](#_Toc113973735)

**LIST OF TABLES**

[Table 4. 1 The Pre-test Scores](#_Toc495670490)

[Table 4. 2 The Treatment Scores](#_Toc495670491)

[Table 4. 3 The Post-Test Scores](#_Toc495670492)

[Table 4. 4 The Result of Normal Distribution Test](#_Toc495670493)

[Table 4. 5 The Result of Normal Distribution Test](#_Toc495670494)

[Table 4. 6 The Result of T-test](#_Toc495670495)

[Table 4. 7 The Result of Gain Test](#_Toc495670496)

**LIST OF APPENDICES**

[APPENDIX A](#_Toc496094592) [Research Instrument and Lesson Plan](#_Toc496094593)

[APPENDIX B](#_Toc496094594) [Data Analysis](#_Toc496094599)[of](#_Toc496094600)[Normal Distribution Test](#_Toc496094601)

APPENDIX C [Pre-Test Transcript and](#_Toc496094603) [Post-Test Transcript](#_Toc496094604)

APPENDIX D [Permission Letters and](#_Toc496094606) [Documentations](#_Toc496094607)