**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

APPROVAL SHEET i

[LEGITIMATION ii](#_bookmark0)

[DECLARATION iii](#_bookmark1)

[PERNYATAAN iv](#_bookmark2)

[PREFACE v](#_bookmark3)

[ACKNOWLEDGMENTS vi](#_bookmark4)

[ABSTRACT viii](#_bookmark5)

[ABSTRAK ix](#_bookmark6)

[TABLE OF CONTENTS x](#_bookmark7)

[CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION 1](#_TOC_250004)

* 1. [Background of the Study 1](#_bookmark8)
	2. [The Reason for Choosing the Topic 4](#_bookmark9)
	3. [The Scope of the Study 4](#_bookmark10)
	4. [Research Question 4](#_bookmark11)
	5. [The Purpose of the Study 5](#_bookmark12)
	6. [The Significances of the Study 5](#_bookmark13)
		1. [Theoretical 5](#_bookmark14)
		2. [Practical 5](#_bookmark15)
	7. [Clarification of Terms 5](#_bookmark16)

[CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW 7](#_TOC_250003)

* 1. [Young Learners 7](#_bookmark17)
	2. [The Characteristic of Young Learners 7](#_bookmark18)
	3. [The Teaching and Learning in Pandemic Situation 8](#_bookmark19)
	4. [Kinds of Teaching and Learning Used by Teacher During Pandemic 9](#_bookmark20)
	5. [The Challenges of Teaching and Learning in Pandemic Situation 10](#_bookmark21)
	6. [The Strategies of Teaching and Learning in Pandemic Situation 11](#_bookmark22)

x

* 1. [Previous Study 11](#_bookmark23)

[CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY 14](#_TOC_250002)

* 1. [Research Design 14](#_bookmark24)
	2. [Setting and Participant 14](#_bookmark25)
	3. [Research Instruments 15](#_bookmark26)
	4. [Technique of Data Collection 16](#_bookmark27)
	5. [Technique of Data Analysis 16](#_bookmark28)
		1. [Data Reduction 16](#_bookmark29)
		2. [Data Display 16](#_bookmark30)
		3. [Drawing Conclusion 17](#_bookmark31)
	6. [Research Procedure 17](#_bookmark32)

CHAPTER IV RESEARCH FINDINGS AND RESEARCH DISCUSSIONS 18

* 1. [Research Findings 18](#_bookmark33)
		1. [Teachers’ Challenges in English Teaching during Covid-19 Pandemic 19](#_TOC_250001)
		2. [Teachers’ Materials in English Teaching during Covid-19 Pandemic 22](#_bookmark34)
		3. [Teachers’ Media in English Teaching during Covid-19 Pandemic 23](#_bookmark35)
		4. [Teachers’ Strategies in English Teaching during Covid-19 Pandemic 23](#_bookmark36)
	2. [Research discussions 26](#_bookmark37)

[CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS 32](#_TOC_250000)

* 1. [Conclusions 32](#_bookmark38)
	2. [Suggestions 32](#_bookmark39)

[REFERENCES 34](#_bookmark40)

[APPENDIX 37](#_bookmark41)

[CURRICULUM VITAE 45](#_bookmark42)